

## Supplementary Data

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# MRI Signatures of Brain Macrostructural Atrophy and Microstructural Degradation in Frontotemporal Lobar Degeneration Subtypes

Yu Zhang<sup>a,b,\*</sup>, Maria Carmela Tartaglia<sup>c,d</sup>, Norbert Schuff<sup>a,b</sup>, Gloria C. Chiang<sup>a,b</sup>, Christopher Ching<sup>a,b</sup>, Howard J. Rosen<sup>c</sup>, Maria Luisa Gorno-Tempini<sup>c</sup>, Bruce L. Miller<sup>c</sup> and Michael W. Weiner<sup>a,b</sup>  
<sup>a</sup>*Department of Veterans Affairs Medical Center, Center for Imaging of Neurodegenerative Diseases, San Francisco, CA, USA*

<sup>b</sup>*Department of Radiology, University of California, San Francisco, CA, USA*

<sup>c</sup>*Department of Neurology, Memory and Aging Center, University of California, San Francisco, CA, USA*

<sup>d</sup>*University Health Network and Tanz Centre for Research in Neurodegenerative Disease, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada*

Handling Associate Editor: J. Wesson Ashford

Accepted 4 August 2012

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\*Correspondence to: Yu Zhang, MD, Center for Imaging of Neurodegenerative Diseases, VA Medical Center, 4150, Clement Street, San Francisco, CA 94121, USA. Tel.: +1 415 2214810; Ext: 2158; Fax: +1 415 6682864; E-mail: Yu.Zhang@ucsf.edu.

Supplementary Table 1

Mean and standard deviations (Std) of the DTI values (FA, DA, and DR) in the fiber TOI of each FTLD subgroup, and the FDR-adjusted  $p$ -values of the paired-group differences between each FTLD subtype and the control (CN). The units of DA and DR are  $10^3 \text{ mm}^2/\text{s}$

Regions	Values	CN	bvFTD	SD	PNFA	bvFTD	SD	PNFA	bvFTD	bvFTD	SD
		Mean (Std)	Mean (Std)	Mean (Std)	Mean (Std)	vs. CN	vs. CN	vs. CN	vs. SD	vs. PNFA	vs. PNFA
a.CC	FA	0.57 (0.03)	0.50 (0.06)	0.53 (0.05)	0.55 (0.01)	<0.001	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	0.01	n.s.
	DR	0.86 (0.12)	1.13 (0.22)	1.08 (0.22)	0.96 (0.07)	<0.001	0.008	n.s.	n.s.	0.006	n.s.
p.CC	DA	2.11 (0.14)	2.40 (0.21)	2.38 (0.23)	2.25 (0.12)	<0.001	0.003	n.s.	n.s.	0.02	n.s.
	FA	0.65 (0.03)	0.61 (0.04)	0.62 (0.03)	0.65 (0.04)	0.03	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
L.a.Cg	DR	0.70 (0.07)	0.82 (0.15)	0.79 (0.10)	0.73 (0.08)	0.001	0.03	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
	DA	1.99 (0.13)	2.09 (0.18)	2.06 (0.20)	1.98 (0.16)	0.03	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
R.a.Cg	FA	0.49 (0.03)	0.44 (0.05)	0.48 (0.02)	0.46 (0.02)	0.001	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
	DR	0.57 (0.04)	0.67 (0.09)	0.60 (0.06)	0.61 (0.04)	<0.001	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
L.pHP	DA	1.34 (0.06)	1.47 (0.12)	1.47 (0.05)	1.42 (0.07)	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
	FA	0.41 (0.03)	0.41 (0.04)	0.42 (0.03)	0.40 (0.03)	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
R.pHP	DR	0.67 (0.05)	0.72 (0.11)	0.66 (0.06)	0.64 (0.03)	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
	DA	1.34 (0.06)	1.41 (0.14)	1.36 (0.05)	1.28 (0.05)	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
L.Unc	FA	0.36 (0.02)	0.35 (0.03)	0.33 (0.02)	0.36 (0.02)	n.s.	0.03	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
	DR	0.82 (0.11)	0.94 (0.19)	1.14 (0.28)	0.82 (0.16)	0.04	<0.001	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	0.04
R.Unc	DA	1.40 (0.14)	1.52 (0.20)	1.76 (0.30)	1.42 (0.21)	n.s.	<0.001	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	0.05
	FA	0.37 (0.03)	0.36 (0.04)	0.34 (0.03)	0.38 (0.02)	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
L.Arc	DR	0.77 (0.11)	0.89 (0.19)	1.05 (0.42)	0.73 (0.08)	0.03	0.02	n.s.	n.s.	0.02	n.s.
	DA	1.32 (0.13)	1.47 (0.22)	1.64 (0.54)	1.29 (0.10)	0.05	0.04	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
R.Arc	FA	0.38 (0.02)	0.36 (0.03)	0.33 (0.02)	0.37 (0.01)	0.005	<0.001	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
	DR	0.72 (0.04)	0.83 (0.10)	1.05 (0.38)	0.76 (0.03)	<0.001	0.002	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
L.pHP	DA	1.35 (0.05)	1.44 (0.09)	1.68 (0.43)	1.37 (0.05)	<0.001	0.008	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
	FA	0.39 (0.03)	0.34 (0.04)	0.34 (0.03)	0.39 (0.01)	0.002	0.008	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
R.pHP	DR	0.70 (0.06)	0.96 (0.22)	1.23 (0.60)	0.74 (0.04)	<0.001	0.002	n.s.	n.s.	0.05	n.s.
	DA	1.32 (0.06)	1.59 (0.24)	1.89 (0.69)	1.37 (0.07)	<0.001	0.003	n.s.	n.s.	0.04	n.s.
L.Unc	FA	0.48 (0.03)	0.46 (0.04)	0.46 (0.04)	0.46 (0.03)	n.s.	n.s.	0.03	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
	DR	0.58 (0.04)	0.61 (0.05)	0.61 (0.06)	0.61 (0.04)	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
R.Unc	DA	1.30 (0.05)	1.30 (0.05)	1.32 (0.05)	1.29 (0.07)	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
	FA	0.48 (0.03)	0.48 (0.04)	0.50 (0.03)	0.48 (0.02)	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
L.Arc	DR	0.59 (0.05)	0.60 (0.06)	0.56 (0.04)	0.59 (0.03)	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	0.03	n.s.	n.s.
	DA	1.30 (0.05)	1.33 (0.07)	1.30 (0.05)	1.32 (0.06)	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	0.04	n.s.	n.s.
Formix	FA	0.35 (0.02)	0.32 (0.02)	0.31 (0.04)	0.33 (0.02)	<0.001	<0.001	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
	DR	1.91 (0.28)	2.47 (0.25)	2.47 (0.30)	2.30 (0.29)	<0.001	<0.001	0.006	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
Formix	DA	3.05 (0.33)	3.66 (0.29)	3.66 (0.34)	3.52 (0.34)	<0.001	0.001	0.008	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.

a.CC/p.CC, anterior/posterior corpus callosum; L.a.Cg/R.a.Cg, left/right anterior cingulum; L.pHP/R.pHP, left/right parahippocampal cingulum; L.Unc/R.Unc, left/right uncinate fasciculus; L.Arc/R.Arc, left/right arcuate fasciculus.

Supplementary Table 2

Classification of FTLD and controls based on FA, DR, and DA measures from composite TOIs using logistic regression with cross-validated sensitivity, specificity, accuracy and area under a receiver operator characteristic curve (AUC)

Measures	Sensitivity (%)	Specificity (%)	Accuracy (%)	AUC
FA	76.3 ± 3.4	44.9 ± 4.8	62.2 ± 1.8	0.679
DR	74.3 ± 3.6	59.0 ± 5.4	<b>67.3 ± 2.0<sup>a,b</sup></b>	0.722
DA	74.4 ± 4.1	51.3 ± 4.1	64.0 ± 2.2	0.691

**Bold:** differences in classification accuracy between DTI indices were significant by Wilcoxon signed rank tests.

<sup>a</sup>DR was better than FA ( $p < 0.001$ ).

<sup>b</sup>DR was better than DA ( $p < 0.01$ ).